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A GEENERAL MAP

OF TTHE ROUTES IN

BRITISH NORTH AMERICA

EXPLORED BY THE EXPEDITION UNDER

CAPTAIN PALLISER,

DUURING THE YEARS

1857, 1858, 1859, 1860.

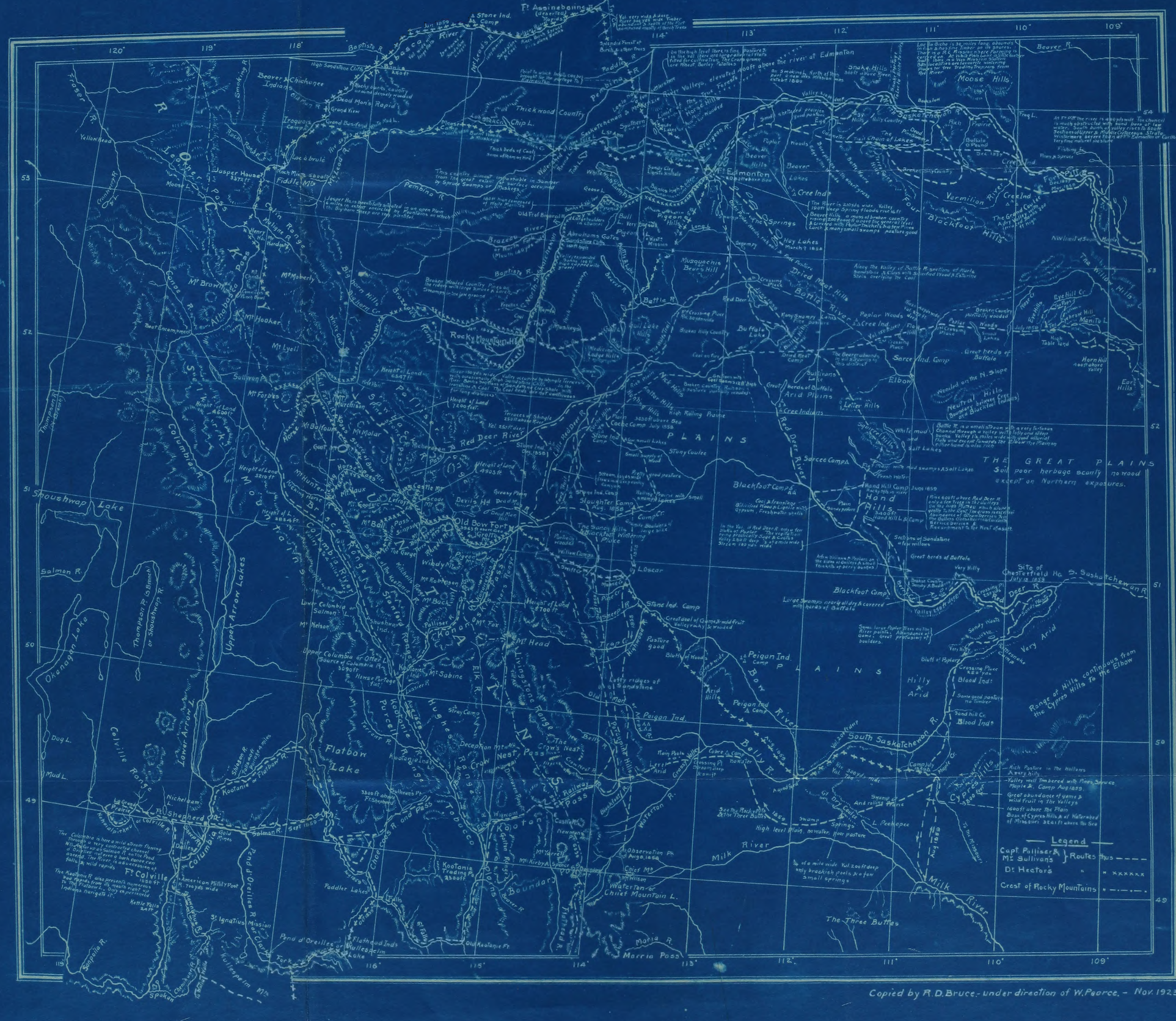
Compiled from the Observations and Reports of Captain Palliser and his Officers, incliuding The Maps constructed by Dr HecTor and other authentic doccuments.

Scale of Enaglish Statute Miles.

20 15 10 5 0 20 40 60 80 Miles

Heights above the Sea in English Feet.

To accompany "The" Joournals, Detailed Reports, & Observations" presented to both Houses of Parliament. by Command of Her Majesty, 19th May, 1863.



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Map No T3-5.

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Ft Assineboine
(deserted)
Rapids
Splendid Forest of Birch & other Trees
Paddle R
Pembina R
Point To which boats can be brought for the portage To Edmonton
Thick wood Country
Chip L.
Lac la Biche
Lac la Nonne
Athabasca & Mackenzie River Valleys, elevated 400ft above the river at Edmonton
Limit of the true Forests
Horse Hills
Southern Sandy Lakes
Saskatchewan R.
St Ann
Isle L.
Sturgeon R.
Fort Edmonton
2080ft above Sea
Beaver Hills
Beaver Lakes
Cree Inds
Snake Hills
300ft above River
On Smoking L. North of this part a new Wes. Mission was estab.d 1860
Valley 210ft deep
Small sheltered prairies good pasture
Egg Hills
Hilly Country
Egg L.
Odometer
The Trail Chain of Lakes
Dead Pine Swamp
Rich Prairie
Buffalo Pound
Dec. 1857
Poplar Woods
Barren Hilly Country
Four Blackfoot Hills
Vermilion River
Cree Ind
The Grand Coulee
Dry Valley with terraced Banks 200 ft high
Fort Pitt
Dec. 1857
Mar. 1858
Lac la Biche is 30 miles long abounds in fish & has fine Timber on its shores. There is a R.C. Mission where Farming is carried on. At White Fish Lake a little further South there is a Wes. Mission Station Both localities are favourite wintering Places for free Trading Trappers from Red River
Moose Hills
Banks low
Beaver R.
Frog L.
At Ft Pitt the river is 400yds wide The Channel is much obstructed with sand bars & low water. South bank of valley rises To 500ft Sections of Upper & Middle Cretaceous Strata
Wintermere severe There at Ft Edmonton or Carlton Very fine natural pasture
Fishing L.
Pines & Spruce
Creek Ind.
Maple
NW limit of Sugar
Abrahams Gates
Sandstone Cliffs
140ft high
Pigeon L.
Pigeon Hills
Long L.
Hay Lakes
March 7 1858
The Springs
Musquachis or Bears Hill
Dried Meat Hills
Battle R.
Battle River
Red Deer L.
Crossing Place
June 1858
Poplar Woods
Cree Ind.
Vol. 150ft deep
Flag Hill
2nd Crossing Place
1st Crossing Place
Broken Country partially wooded
Small Lakes
Nasser
Eye Hill Cr
Eyebrow Hill
Manito L
July 1858
High Table land
Great herds of Buffalo
Sarcee Ind. Camp
Elbow
Horn Hill
400ft above Valley
Ear Hills
The Willow Hills
Gull L.
Gull Lake Hills
The Walsh Trail
Blindman R
Medicine Lodge Hills
Broken Hilly Country
Buffalo Lake
Bull L. Hills
Dried Meat Camp
Coal on fire
The Beaver abounds in all streams in this district
Sullivans Lake
Great herds of Buffalo
Arid Plains
Cree Indians
Letter Hills
Woodled on the N. Slope
Neutral Hills
(Boundary between Cree and Blackfoot Indians)
Nick Hills
Antler Hills
Rich Plain
Hunting Hills
High Rolling Prairie
Plain 3030ft above Sea
Coche Camp July 1858
Coche Hills
Little Red Deer R
Red Deer River
Stone Ind Camp
Dec. 1858
Stony Coulee
Small Supply of Wood
Squirrel Hills
White mud and Salt Lakes
Battle R. is a small stream with a very tortuous Channel through a valley with lofty and steep banks Valley 1½ miles wide with good alluvial flats and except towards the Elbow the Plain on either hand is also rich
Sarcee Camp
Flat Plain with mud swamps & Salt Lakes
Fresh Water
Hand Hill Camp June 1859
Rocky Mts in view
Hand Hills 3400ft
Hand Hill L. & Camp
Rise 600ft above Red Deer R. only a few Trees in the Gullys On the high Plateau which slopes gently To the East The grass is excellent Abundance of Strawberries & in the Gullies Gooseberries Currants Service berries &
Escarpment To the West of 45 deg.
THE GREAT PLAINS
Soil poor herbage scanty no wood except on Northern exposures.
Blackfoot Camp
Cool & Ironstone
Silicified Wood & Lignite with Gypsum, Freshwater shells
In the Val. of Red Deer R only a few Poplar. The vegetation being practically Sage & Cactus
Valley 200ft deep ½ of a mile wide
Stream 100 yds wide
Sections of Sandstone a few willows
A few Willows & Poplars on the sides of Gullys & small Thickets of berry bushes
Great herds of Buffalo
Very Hilly
Site of Chesterfield Ho. S. Saskatchewan R
July 18 1859
Broken Country Sandy & Boulders
Crossing Pl 250 yds
Red Deer R.
Valley 250ft deep
Large Swamps nearly all dry & covered with herds of Buffalo
Some large Poplar Trees on the River points. Abundance of Game. Great profusion of boulders.
Sandy Waste
Very Hilly
Bluff of Poplars
Rattlesnake Camp
Very Arid
Crossing Place 250 yds
Blood Ind:
Some good pasture no Timber
Sand hill Cr.
Blood Inds
Range of Hills continuous from the Cypres Hills to the Elbow
Hilly & Arid
Plains
Bow River
Peigan Ind. Camp
Arid Hills
Bluff of Woods
Deep & wide
Stone Ind. Camp
Great deal of Game & wild fruit Valley rocky & wooded
Pasture good
Highwood R.
Trap Cr.
1858
Sheep R.
Pine Cr.
Moose Cr.
Swift Cr.
L. Oscar
Height of Land 4700 ft
Mt Head
Livingstone Range
Lofty ridges of Sandstone
Old Mans
Peigan Ind.
Belly R.
Crow Nest Pass
The Crow's Nest
Crow Nest R.
Porcupine Hills
Main Peaks
Cypress Valley
Cypress Hills
3800 feet
Rich Posture in the hollows & very hilly
Valley well Timbered with Pines, Spruce Maple &c. Camp Aug 1859.
Great abundance of game & wild fruit in the Valleys
1600ft above the Plain
Base of Cypress Hills & of Watershed of Missouri 3261 ft above the Sea
Crossing Place 250 yds
Camp July 1859
Maple Cr.
Ford
Vol. 20ft deep
South Saskatchewan R.
Vol. 300yds wide
Swamp
Arid rolling Prairie
Gt Dry Coulee
Springs
L. Peehopee
High level Plain, no water, Poor pasture
Saw the Rocky Mts & the Three Buttes
Aug 1858
Railway Pass
Blackfoot R.
Waterton R.
Castle Mt
Newman
Stream 100yds wide Flows in a deep rocky Canyon
Rolling Prairie with small swamps & lakes
Stone Ind. Camp
Slaughter Camp Aug. 1858
Camp Cr.
Granite Boulders of large size
The Sandy Hills & Blackfoot Wintering Place
Partially wooded
Willow Clumps
Swift Cr.
Moose Cr.
Pine Cr.
Sheep R.
Trap Cr.
1858
Highwood R.
Pasture good
Bluff of Woods
Deep & wide
Peigan Ind. Camp
Arid Hills

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Map No 73-5.

Columbia R.
Pend d'Oreilles R.
Kootanie R.
Flathead R.
Elk R.
Bow R.
Saskatchewan R.
Athabasca R.
Fraser R.
Thompson R.
Shushwap Lake
Okanagan Lake
Upper Arrow Lakes
Lower Arrow L.
Kootanie Lake
Flathead Lake
Columbia Lake
Windermere L.
Kootanie Pass
Vermilion Pass
Howse Pass
Athabasca Pass
Yellowhead Pass
Boundary
Rocky Mountains
Selkirk Range
Purcell Range
Gold Range
Cariboo Mts
Monashee Mts
Columbia Mts
Big Bend
Arrow Lakes
Kettle R.
Spokane
Colville
Nicola
Kamloops
Revelstoke
Golden
Jasper House
Edmonton
Calgary
Banff
Laggan
Donald
Field
Glacier
Illecillewaet
Beaver R.
Yoho R.
Ottertail R.
Blaeberry R.
Wood R.
Bow Lake
Bow Pass
Mt Temple
Mt Hooker
Mt Brown
Mt Forbes
Mt Lyell
Mt Hooker
Mt Balfour
Mt Hunter
Mt Ball
Mt Stephen
Mt Sir Donald
Mt Head
Mt Sabine
Mt Nelson
Mt Robinson
Mt Buck
Mt Tox
Mt Kirkpatrick
Mt Darrell
Mt Wilson
Mt Moberly
Mt Harkley
Mt Chisholm
Mt Goodsir
Mt Lefroy
Mt Molar
Mt Murchison
Mt Sullivan
Mt Layell
Mt Hooker
Mt Brown
Mt Forbes

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